

**Mathematics 3400.001 Spring 2011 [MWF 11:00 to 11:50]**  
**Number theory**

*Textbook.*

Required. George E. Andrews, Number Theory, Dover, ISBN 0-486-68252-8.

The textbook is intended as a reference. The course will not follow the textbook. Mathematics is about understanding ideas and methods, not memorizing facts, so we will do a lot of discovery in class. Discovery depends on the students (and the instructor). It is inherently unpredictable, so the syllabus is intended only as a rough guide.

*Cost of taking this course apart from UNT tuition and fees.*

The required textbook is a paperback, with a list price of around \$15.00. A calculator will be very useful, but by this time, you should already have one.

*Grades and exams.* Your final grade is determined by homework (15%), project (10%), two tests given during the semester (25% each) and the final (25%). The letter grade will be given strictly according to the recommended university standards: D = at least 60%, C = at least 70%, B = at least 80%, and A = at least 90%.

*Homework.*

Homework will be assigned, usually once a week, due on Wednesday. See the individual schedules.

*Attendance.*

You are expected to attend all scheduled classes; Rolls will be taken by electronic means. The instructor reserves the right to give a grade of F if a student misses more than 10 (ten) class days.

*Prerequisites and code of conduct.*

The prerequisite course is any one of MATH 2700, 2770, 3000, any MATH 3000 course, or the permission of the instructor.

I expect you to behave in accordance with the student code of conduct. There will be **zero** tolerance of violations of this code.

**Syllabus.** There are at least two major areas of number theory: additive number theory and multiplicative number theory. Usually, these are done separately, but we will integrate the two. In the following syllabus, the weeks will be numbered by the increasing sequences  $(m_i : i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)$  and  $(n_i : i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)$ , such that

$$\{m_i\} \cup \{n_i\} = \{j : j \in \mathbb{Z}, 0 \leq j \leq 13\}.$$

The sequences  $(m_i)$  and  $(n_i)$  will depend on how the course proceeds. Weeks are counted starting from 0, of course!

*Additive number theory.*

Week  $m_1$ . Partitions and composition of numbers. Recursions for partitions. Generating functions.

Week  $m_2$ . More on generating functions. Special kinds of partitions.

Week  $m_3$ . The number of ways of making change for a dollar, order not important. Other partition problems.

Week  $m_4$ . Product identities. The Euler pentagonal number formula. .

Week  $m_5$ . Shape of Partitions and combinatorics.

Week  $m_6$ . The Rogers-Ramanujan identities.

*Multiplicative number theory.*

Week  $n_1$ . Basic definitions. The Peano axioms, Induction. Division algorithm. Primes and prime factorization. Fractions and Farey fractions.

Week  $n_2$ . Divisibility, numbers to different bases, balanced number systems, modular arithmetic.

Week  $n_3$ . Arithmetic modulo a prime and modulo non-primes. Theorems of Fermat and Euler.

Week  $n_4$ . The Euler  $\phi$  function. Dirichlet series. The lattice of divisors of a number. Möbius inversion.

Week  $n_5$ . Primes. Euler products. The Riemann zeta function.

Week  $n_6$ . Quadratic reciprocity.

Week  $n_7$ . Proofs of quadratic reciprocity.

Week  $n_8$ . Primality tests.

Week 15. Summary and review. Final on finals week. See the UNT final exam schedule for the precise time and date.

*Instructor.* Joseph Kung. GAB 471C. Office hours: Monday and Wednesday, 10:00 to 11:00 am, Monday 12 to 2 pm. Other times by appointment.

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